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**A  
CHRISTMAS CAROL**

**BY**

**CHARLES DICKENS**

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A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Charles Dickens". The signature is written in dark ink and is positioned to the right of the main text block.

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## A CHRISTMAS CAROL

IN FOUR STAVES.

STAVE ONE.

STAVE TWO.

STAVE THREE.

STAVE FOUR.

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# STAVE ONE.

## MARLEY'S GHOST.

**SCROOGE**  
**FRED**  
**GENTLEMAN VISITOR**

**BOB CRATCHIT**  
**MARLEY**

*MARLEY was dead, to begin with. There is no doubt whatever about that. The register of his burial was signed by the clergyman, the clerk, the undertaker, and the chief mourner. Scrooge signed it. And Scrooge's name was good for anything he chose to put his hand to.*

*Old Marley was as dead as a door-nail.*

*Scrooge knew he was dead? Of course he did. How could it be otherwise? Scrooge and he were partners for I don't know how many years. Scrooge was his sole executor, his sole administrator, his sole assign, his sole beneficiary, his sole friend, his sole mourner.*

*Scrooge never painted out old Marley's name, however. There it yet stood, years afterwards, above the warehouse door, -- Scrooge and Marley. The firm was known as Scrooge and Marley. Sometimes people new to the business called Scrooge Scrooge, and sometimes Marley. He answered to both names. It was all the same to him.*

*Oh ! But he was a tight-fisted hand at the grindstone, was Scrooge! a squeezing, wrenching, grasping, scraping, clutching, **covetous** old sinner! External heat and cold had little influence on him. No warmth could warm, no cold could chill him. No wind that blew was bitterer than he, no falling snow was more intent upon its purpose, no pelting rain less open to **entreaty**. The heaviest rain and snow and hail and sleet could boast of the advantage over him in only one respect, -- they often "came down" handsomely, and Scrooge never did.*

*Nobody ever stopped him in the street to say, "My dear Scrooge, how are you? When will you come to see me?" No beggars **implored** him to bestow a trifle, no children asked him what it was o'clock, no man or woman ever once in all his life inquired the way to such and such a place, of Scrooge. Even the blind men's dogs appeared to know him; and when they saw him coming on, would tug their owners into doorways and up courts; and then would wag their tails as though they said, "No eye at all is better than an evil eye, dark master!"*

*But what did Scrooge care! It was the very thing he liked. To edge his way along the crowded paths of life, warning all human sympathy to keep its distance, was what the knowing ones call "nuts" to Scrooge.*

*Once upon a time of all the good days in the year, upon a Christmas eve old Scrooge sat busy in his counting-house. It was cold, bleak, biting, foggy weather; and the city clocks had only just gone three, but it was quite dark already.*

*The door of Scrooge's counting-house was open, that he might keep his eye upon his clerk, who, in a dismal little cell beyond, was copying letters. Scrooge had a very small fire, but the clerk's fire was so much smaller that it looked like one coal. But he couldn't **replenish** it, for Scrooge kept the coal-box in his own room; and so surely as the clerk came in with the shovel the master predicted that it would be necessary for them to part. Wherefore the clerk put on his white comforter, and tried to warm himself at the candle.*

**FRED** "A merry Christmas, uncle! God save you!"

*cried a cheerful voice. It was the voice of Scrooge's nephew, who came upon him so quickly that this was the first **intimation** Scrooge had of his approach.*

**SCROOGE** "Bah! humbug!"

**FRED** "Christmas a humbug, uncle! You don't mean that, I am sure?"

**SCROOGE** "I do. Out upon merry Christmas! What right have you to be merry? What reason have you to be merry? You're poor enough."

**FRED** "Come, then. What right have you to be dismal? What reason? You're rich enough!"

**SCROOGE** "Bah. Humbug!"

**FRED** "Don't be cross, uncle."

**SCROOGE** "What else can I be, when I live in such a world of fools as this? Out upon merry Christmas. What's Christmas time to you but a time for paying bills without money; a time for finding yourself a year older, and not an hour richer; a time for balancing your books and having every item in them through a round dozen of months presented dead against you? If I had my will, every idiot who goes about with 'Merry Christmas' on his lips should be boiled with his own pudding, and buried with a stake of holly through his heart. He should!"

**FRED** "Uncle!"

**SCROOGE** "Nephew, keep Christmas in your own way, and let me keep it in mine."

**FRED** "Keep it! But you don't keep it."

**SCROOGE** "Let me leave it alone, then. Much good may it do you! Much good it has ever done you!"

**FRED** "There are many things from which I might have **derived** good, by which I have not profited, I dare say, Christmas among the rest. But I am sure I have always thought of Christmas time, when it has come round, -- apart from the **veneration** due to its sacred origin, if anything belonging to it can be apart from that, -- as a good time; a kind, forgiving, charitable, pleasant time; the only time I know of, in the long calendar of the year, when men and women seem by one consent to open their shut-up hearts freely, and to think of people below them as if they really were fellow-travelers to the grave, and not another race of creatures bound on other journeys. And therefore, uncle, though it has never put a scrap of gold or silver in my pocket, I believe that it has done me good, and *will* do me good; and I say, God bless it!"

*The clerk in the tank involuntarily applauded. Becoming immediately sensible of the impropriety, he poked the fire, and extinguished the last frail spark for ever.*

**SCROOGE** "Let me hear another sound from *you*, and you'll keep your Christmas by losing your situation! You're quite a powerful speaker, sir, I wonder you don't go into Parliament."

**FRED** "Don't be angry, uncle. Come! Dine with us to-morrow."

*Scrooge said that he would see him -- yes, indeed he did. He went the whole length of the expression, and said that he would see him in that extremity first.*

**FRED** "But why? Why?"

**SCROOGE** "Why did you get married?"

**FRED** "Because I fell in love."

**SCROOGE** (*growled Scrooge, as if that were the only one thing in the world more ridiculous than a merry Christmas*) "Because you fell in love!" (*as though he's saying goodbye*) "Good afternoon."

**FRED** "Nay, uncle, but you never came to see me before that happened. Why give it as a reason for not coming now?"

**SCROOGE** "Good afternoon."

**FRED** "I want nothing from you; I ask nothing of you; why cannot we be friends?"

**SCROOGE** "Good afternoon."

**FRED** "I am sorry, with all my heart, to find you so **resolute**. We have never had any quarrel, to which I have been a party. But I have made the trial in **homage** to Christmas, and I'll keep my Christmas humor to the last. So A Merry Christmas, uncle!"

**SCROOGE** "Good afternoon!"

**FRED** "And A Happy New-Year!"

**SCROOGE** "Good afternoon!"

*His nephew left the room without an angry word. The clerk, in letting Scrooge's nephew out, had let two other people in. They were portly gentlemen, pleasant to behold, and now stood, with their hats off, in Scrooge's office. They had books and papers in their hands, and bowed to him.*

**MAN** "Scrooge and Marley's, I believe. Have I the pleasure of addressing Mr. Scrooge, or Mr. Marley?"

**SCROOGE** "Mr. Marley has been dead these seven years. He died seven years ago, this very night."

**MAN** "At this festive season of the year, Mr. Scrooge, it is more than usually desirable that we should make some slight provision for the poor and destitute, who suffer greatly at the present time. Many thousands are in want of common necessities; hundreds of thousands are in want of common comforts, sir."

**SCROOGE** "Are there no prisons?"

**MAN** "Plenty of prisons. But under the impression that they scarcely furnish Christian cheer of mind or body to the unoffending multitude, a few of us are endeavoring to raise a fund to buy the poor some meat and drink, and means of warmth. We choose this time, because it is a time, of all others, when Want is keenly felt, and Abundance rejoices. What shall I put you down for?"

**SCROOGE** "Nothing!"

**MAN** "You wish to be anonymous?"

**SCROOGE** "I wish to be left alone. Since you ask me what I wish, gentlemen, that is my answer. I don't make merry myself at Christmas, and I can't afford to make idle people merry. I help to support the prisons and the workhouses, -- they cost enough, -- and those who are badly off must go there."

**MAN** "Many can't go there; and many would rather die."

**SCROOGE** "If they would rather die, they had better do it, and decrease the surplus population."

*Seeing clearly that it would be useless to pursue their point, the gentlemen withdrew.*

*At length the hour of shutting up the counting-house arrived. With an ill-will, Scrooge, dismounting from his stool, admitted the fact to the expectant clerk in the Tank, who instantly snuffed his candle out, and put on his hat.*

**SCROOGE** "You'll want all day to-morrow, I suppose?"

**BOB** "If quite convenient, sir."

**SCROOGE** "It is not convenient, and it's not fair. If I was to stop half a Crown for it, you'd think yourself mightily ill-used, I'll be bound?"

*The clerk smiled faintly.*

**BOB** "Yes, sir."

**SCROOGE** "And yet you don't think me ill-used, when I pay a day's wages for no work."

**BOB** "It's only once a year, sir."

**SCROOGE** "A poor excuse for picking a man's pocket every twenty-fifth of December! But I suppose you must have the whole day. Be here all the earlier next morning."

*The clerk promised that he would; and Scrooge walked out with a growl. The office was closed in a twinkling, and the clerk, with the long ends of his white comforter dangling below his waist (for he boasted no great-coat), went down a slide at the end of a lane of boys, twenty times, in honor of its being Christmas eve, and then ran home as hard as he could, to play at blindman's-bluff.*

*Scrooge took his melancholy dinner in his usual melancholy tavern; and having read all the newspapers, **beguiled** the rest of the evening with his banker's book, went*

*home to bed. He lived in chambers which had once belonged to his deceased partner. They were a gloomy suite of rooms, in a lowering pile of building up a yard. The building was old enough now, and dreary enough; for nobody lived in it but Scrooge, the other rooms being all let out as offices.*

*Now it is a fact, that there was nothing at all particular about the knocker on the door of this house, except that it was very large; also, that Scrooge had seen it, night and morning, during his whole residence in that place; also, that Scrooge had as little of what is called fancy about him as any man in the city of London. And yet Scrooge, having his key in the lock of the door, saw in the knocker, without its undergoing any intermediate process of change, not a knocker, but Marley's face.*

*Marley's face, with a dismal light about it, like a bad lobster in a dark cellar. It was not angry or ferocious, but it looked at Scrooge as Marley used to look -- with ghostly spectacles turned up upon its ghostly forehead.*

*As Scrooge looked fixedly at this phenomenon, it was a knocker again. He said,*

**SCROOGE** "Pooh, pooh!"

*and closed the door with a bang.*

*The sound resounded through the house like thunder. Every room above, and every cask in the wine-merchant's cellars below, appeared to have a separate peal of echoes of its own. Scrooge was not a man to be frightened by echoes. He fastened the door, and walked across the hall, and up the stairs. Slowly too, trimming his candle as he went.*

*Up Scrooge went, not caring a button for its being very dark. Darkness is cheap, and Scrooge liked it. But before he shut his heavy door, he walked through his rooms to see that all was right. He had just enough recollection of the face to desire to do that. Sitting-room, bedroom, lumber-room, all as they should be. Nobody under the table, nobody under the sofa; a small fire in the grate; spoon and basin ready; and the little saucepan of gruel (Scrooge had a cold in his head) upon the fire. Nobody under the bed; nobody in the closet; nobody in his dressing-gown, which was hanging up in a suspicious attitude against the wall. Lumber-room as usual. Old fire-guard, old shoes, two fish-baskets, washing-stand on three legs, and a poker.*

*Quite satisfied, he closed his door, and locked himself in; double-locked himself in, which was not his custom. Thus secured against surprise, he took off his cravat, put on his dressing-gown and slippers and his nightcap, and sat down before the very low fire to take his gruel.*

*As he threw his head back in the chair, his glance happened to rest upon a bell, a disused bell, that hung in the room, and communicated, for some purpose now forgotten, with a chamber in the highest story of the building. It was with great astonishment, and*



*with a strange, inexplicable dread, that, as he looked, he saw this bell begin to swing. Soon it rang out loudly, and so did every bell in the house.*

*This was succeeded by a clanking noise, deep down below, as if some person were dragging a heavy chain over the casks in the wine-merchant's cellar.*

*Then he heard the noise much louder, on the floors below; then coming up the stairs; then coming straight towards his door.*

*It came on through the heavy door, and a **spectre** passed into the room before his eyes. And upon its coming in, the dying flame leaped up.*

*The same face, the very same. Marley in his pigtail, usual waistcoat, tights, and boots. His body was transparent; so that Scrooge, observing him, and looking through his waistcoat, could see the two buttons on his coat behind.*

*Scrooge had often heard it said that Marley had no bowels, but he had never believed it until now.*

*No, nor did he believe it even now. Though he looked the phantom through and through, and saw it standing before him, -- though he felt the chilling influence of its death-cold eyes, and noticed the very texture of the folded kerchief bound about its head and chin, -- he was still incredulous.*

**SCROOGE** "How now!" (*said Scrooge, cold as ever.*) "What do you want with me?"

**MARLEY** "Much!"

*Marley's voice, no doubt about it.*

**SCROOGE** "Who are you?"

**MARLEY** "Ask me who I was."

**SCROOGE** "Who were you then?"

**MARLEY** "In life I was your partner, Jacob Marley."

**SCROOGE** "Can you -- can you sit down?"

**MARLEY** "I can."

**SCROOGE** "Do it, then."

*Scrooge asked the question, because he didn't know whether a ghost so transparent might find himself in a condition to take a chair; and felt that, in the event of its being impossible, it might involve the necessity of an embarrassing explanation. But the ghost sat down on the opposite side of the fireplace, as if he were quite used to it.*

**MARLEY** "You don't believe in me."

**SCROOGE** "I don't."

**MARLEY** "What evidence would you have of my reality beyond that of your senses?"

**SCROOGE** "I don't know."

**MARLEY** "Why do you doubt your senses?"

**SCROOGE** "Because a little thing affects them. A slight disorder of the stomach makes them deceitful. You may be an undigested bit of beef, a blot of mustard, a crumb of cheese, a fragment of an underdone potato. There's more of gravy than of grave about you, whatever you are!"

*Scrooge was not much in the habit of cracking jokes, nor did he feel in his heart by any means waggish then. The truth is, that he tried to be clever as a means of distracting his own attention, and keeping down his horror.*

*But how much greater was his horror when, the phantom taking off the bandage round its head, as if it were too warm to wear in-doors, its lower jaw dropped down upon its breast!*

**SCROOGE** "Mercy! Dreadful apparition, why do you trouble me? Why do spirits walk the earth, and why do they come to me?"

**MARLEY** "It is required of every man, that the spirit within him should walk abroad among his fellow-men, and travel far and wide; and if that spirit goes not forth in life, it is condemned to do so after death. I cannot tell you all I would. A very little more is permitted to me. I cannot rest, I cannot stay, I cannot linger anywhere. My spirit never walked beyond our counting-house -- mark me! -- in life my spirit never roved beyond the narrow limits of our money-changing hole; and weary journeys lie before me!"

**SCROOGE** "Seven years dead. And travelling all the time? You travel fast?"

**MARLEY** "On the wings of the wind."

**SCROOGE** "You might have got over a great quantity of ground in Seven years. You are fettered?"

**MARLEY** "I wear the chain I forged in life. I made it link by link, and yard by yard; I created it of my own free will, and of my own free will I wore it. Is its pattern strange to you?"

**SCROOGE** "Jacob," (*he said, begging*) "Old Jacob Marley, tell me more. Speak comfort to me, Jacob."

**MARLEY** "O blind man, blind man! not to know that ages of **incessant** labor by immortal creatures for this earth must pass into eternity before the good of which it is susceptible is all developed. Not to know that any Christian spirit working kindly in its little sphere, whatever it may be, will find its mortal life too short for its vast means of usefulness. Not to know that no space of regret can make amends for one life's opportunities misused! Yet I was like this man; I once was like this man!"

**SCROOGE** "But you were always a good man of business, Jacob."

*faltered Scrooge, who now began to apply this to himself.*

**MARLEY** "Business!"

*cried the Ghost, wringing its hands again.*

**MARLEY** "Mankind was my business. The common welfare was my business; charity, mercy, forbearance, benevolence, were all my business. The dealings of my trade were but a drop of water in the comprehensive ocean of my business!"

*Scrooge was very much dismayed to hear the spectre going on at this rate, and began to quake exceedingly.*

**MARLEY** "Hear me! My time is nearly gone."

**SCROOGE** "I will. But don't be hard upon me. Don't be flowery, Jacob! Pray!"

**MARLEY** "I am here to-night to warn you that you have yet a chance and hope of escaping my fate. A chance and hope of my **procuring**, Ebenezer."

**SCROOGE** "You were always a good friend to me. Thank'ee!"

**MARLEY** "You will be haunted by Three Spirits."

**SCROOGE** "Is that the chance and hope you mentioned, Jacob? I -- I think I'd rather not."

**MARLEY** "Without their visits, you cannot hope to shun the path I **tread**. Expect the first to-morrow night, when the bell tolls One. Expect the second on the next night at the same hour. The third, upon the next night, when the last stroke of Twelve has ceased to vibrate. Look to see me no more; and look that, for your own sake, you remember what has passed between us!"

*It walked backward from him; and at every Step it took, the window raised itself a little, so that, when the apparition reached it, it was wide open.*

*Scrooge closed the window, and examined the door by which the Ghost had entered. It was double-locked, as he had locked it with his own hands, and the bolts were undisturbed. Scrooge tried to say, "Humbug!" but stopped at the first syllable. And being, from the emotion he had undergone, or the **fatigues** of the day, or his glimpse of the invisible world, or the dull conversation of the Ghost, or the lateness of the hour, much in need of **repose**, he went straight to bed, without undressing, and fell asleep on the instant.*

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## STAVE TWO.

### THE FIRST OF THE THREE SPIRITS.

**SCROOGE**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT**  
**FEZZIWIG**

**GIRLFRIEND**  
**YOUNG SCROOGE**  
**BOY**

**FAN**

*WHEN Scrooge awoke, it was so dark, that, looking out of bed, he could scarcely distinguish the transparent window from the walls of his chamber, until suddenly the church clock tolled a deep, dull, hollow, melancholy ONE.*

*Light flashed up in the room upon the instant, and the curtains of his bed were drawn aside by a strange figure, -- like a child: yet not so like a child as like an old man, viewed through some supernatural medium, which gave him the appearance of having diminished to a child's proportions. Its hair, which hung about its neck and down its back, was white as if with age; and yet the face had not a wrinkle in it, and the tenderest bloom was on the skin. It held a branch of fresh green holly in its hand; and, in singular contradiction, had its dress trimmed with summer flowers. But the strangest thing about it was that from the crown of its head there sprung a bright clear jet of light, by which all this was visible; and which was doubtless the occasion of its using, in its duller moments, a great extinguisher for a cap, which it now held under its arm.*

**SCROOGE** "Are you the Spirit, sir, whose coming was foretold to me?"

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** "I am!"

**SCROOGE** "Who and what are you?"

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** "I am the Ghost of Christmas Past."

**SCROOGE** "Long past?"

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** "No. Your past. The things that you will see with me are shadows of the things that have been; they will have no consciousness of us."

**SCROOGE** "What brings you here?"

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** "Your welfare. Rise, and walk with me!"

*It would have been in vain for Scrooge to plead that the weather and the hour were not adapted to pedestrian purposes; that bed was warm, and the thermometer a long way below freezing; that he was clad but lightly in his slippers, dressing-gown,*

*and nightcap; and that he had a cold upon him at that time. The grasp, though gentle as a woman's hand, was not to be resisted. He rose; but finding that the Spirit moved towards the window, grasped at its robe.*

**SCROOGE** "I am a mortal, and liable to fall."

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** "Bear but a touch of my hand on your heart, and you shall be upheld in more than this!"

*As the words were spoken, they passed through the wall, and stood upon an open country road, with fields on either hand. The city had entirely vanished. Not a vestige of it was to be seen. The darkness and the mist had vanished with it, for it was a clear, cold, winter day, with snow upon the ground.*

**SCROOGE** "Good Heaven! I was bred in this place. I was a boy here!"

*Scrooge begged the Ghost to lead him where he would. They walked along the road, Scrooge recognizing every gate, and post, and tree. Some shaggy ponies now were seen trotting towards them with boys upon their backs, who called to other boys in country gigs and carts, driven by farmers. All these boys were in great spirits, and shouted to each other, until the broad fields were so full of merry music, that the crisp air laughed to hear it.*

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** "These are but shadows of the things that have been. They have no consciousness of us."

*Scrooge knew and named them every boy. Why was he rejoiced beyond all bounds to see them? Why did his cold eye glisten, and his heart leap up as they went past? Why was he filled with gladness when he heard them give each other Merry Christmas, as they parted at cross-roads and bye-ways, for their several homes? What was merry Christmas to Scrooge? Out upon merry Christmas! What good had it ever done to him?*

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** "The school is not quite deserted. A solitary child, neglected by his friends, is left there still."

*Scrooge said he knew it. And he sobbed.*

*They left the high-road, by a well-remembered lane, and soon entered a mansion of dull red brick, with a little round dome on the roof, and a bell hanging in it. They went across the hall to a door at the back of the house. It opened before them and disclosed a long, bare, **melancholy** room, made barer still by lines of desks. At one of these a lonely boy was reading near a feeble fire; and Scrooge sat down upon a form, and wept to see his poor forgotten self as he used to be.*

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** "Let us see another Christmas!"

*The room became a little darker and more dirty. He was not reading now, but walking up and down despairingly. Scrooge looked at the Ghost, and with a mournful shaking of his head, glanced anxiously towards the door.*

*It opened; and a little girl, much younger than the boy, came darting in, and putting her arms about his neck.*

**FAN** “Dear, dear brother. I have come to bring you home! To bring you home, home, home!”

*Said the child, clapping her tiny hands, and bending down to laugh*

**BOY** “Home, little Fan?”

**FAN** “Yes! Home, for good and all. Home, for ever and ever. Father is so much kinder than he used to be, that home's like Heaven! He spoke so gently to me one dear night when I was going to bed, that I was not afraid to ask him once more if you might come home; and he said Yes, you should; and sent me in a coach to bring you. And are never to come back here; but first, we're to be together all the Christmas long, and have the merriest time in all the world.”

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** “Always a delicate creature, whom a breath might have withered, But she had a large heart.”

**SCROOGE** “So she had. You're right. I will not deny it, Spirit. God forbid!”

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** “She died a woman, and had, as I think, children.”

**SCROOGE** “One child.”

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** “True. Your nephew.”

*Scrooge seemed uneasy; and answered briefly,*

**SCROOGE** “Yes.”

*Although they had but that moment left the school behind them, they were now in the busy thoroughfares of a city. It was obvious by the windows of the shops that here, too, it was Christmas time.*

*The Ghost sopped at a certain warehouse door.*

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** “Do you know this place?”

**SCROOGE** "Know it! I was apprenticed here!"

*They went in. At sight of an old gentleman in a Welsh wig, sitting behind such a high desk that, if he had been two inches taller, he must have knocked his head against the ceiling, Scrooge cried in great excitement:*

**SCROOGE** "Why, it's old Fezziwig! Bless his heart, it's Fezziwig, alive again!"

*Old Fezziwig laid down his pen, and looked up at the clock, which pointed to the hour of seven. He rubbed his hands; adjusted his **capacious** waistcoat; laughed all over himself; and called out in a comfortable, oily, rich, fat, jovial voice:*

**FEZZIWIG** "Yo ho, there! Ebenezer! Dick!"

*A living and moving picture of Scrooge's former self, a young man, came briskly in, accompanied by his fellow-prentice.*

**SCROOGE** "Dick Wilkins, to be sure! My old fellow-prentice, bless me, yes. There he is. He was very much attached to me, was Dick Wilkins. Dear, dear."

**FEZZIWIG** "Yo ho, my boys! No more work to-night. Christmas eve, Dick Wilkins. Christmas, Ebenezer! Let's have the shutters up, before a man can say Jack Robinson! Clear away, my lads, and let's have lots of room here!"

*Clear away! There was nothing they wouldn't have cleared away, or couldn't have cleared away, with old Fezziwig looking on. It was done in a minute. Every movable was packed off; the floor was swept and watered, the lamps were trimmed, fuel was heaped upon the fire; and the warehouse was as snug and warm and dry and bright a ball-room as you would desire to see upon a winter's night.*

*In came a fiddler with a music-book, and went up to the lofty desk, and made an orchestra of it. In came Mrs. Fezziwig, one vast substantial smile. In came the three Miss Fezziwigs, beaming and lovable. In came the six young followers whose hearts they broke. In came all the young men and women employed in the business. In came the housemaid, with her cousin the baker. In came the cook, with her brother's particular friend the milkman. In they all came one after another; some shyly, some boldly, some gracefully, some awkwardly, some pushing, some pulling; in they all came. Away they all went; dancing down the middle and up again; round and round in various stages of affectionate grouping; old Fezziwig, clapping his hands to stop the dance.*

**FEZZIWIG** "Well done!"



*and the fiddler plunged his hot face into a pot of porter especially provided for that purpose.*

*There were more dances, and there was cake, and there was wine, and there was a great piece of Cold Roast, and there was a great piece of Cold Boiled, and there were mince-pies, and plenty of beer. But the great effect of the evening came after the Roast and Boiled, when the fiddler struck up "Sir Roger de Coverley." Then old Fezziwig stood out to dance with Mrs. Fezziwig.*

*. As to her, she was worthy to be his partner in every sense of the term. A positive light appeared to issue from Fezziwig's calves. They shone in every part of the dance. You couldn't have predicted, at any given time, what would become of 'em next. And when old Fezziwig and Mrs. Fezziwig had gone all through the dance, -- advance and retire, turn your partner, bow and courtesy, corkscrew, thread the needle, and back again to your place, -- Fezziwig "cut," -- cut so deftly, that he appeared to wink with his legs.*

*When the clock struck eleven this ball broke up. Mr. and Mrs. Fezziwig took their stations, one on either side the door, and, shaking hands with every person individually as he or she went out, wished him or her Merry Christmas. When everybody had retired but the two 'prentices, they did the same to them; and thus the cheerful voices died away, and the lads were left to their beds which were in the back shop.*

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** "A small matter, to make these silly folks so full of gratitude. He has spent but a few pounds of your mortal money, -- three or four perhaps. Is that so much that he deserves such praise?"

**SCROOGE** "It isn't that, Spirit. He has the power to render us happy or unhappy; to make our service light or burdensome; a pleasure or a toil. Say that his power lies in words and looks; in things so slight and insignificant that it is impossible to add and count 'em up: what then? The happiness he gives is quite as great as if it cost a fortune."

*He felt the Spirit's glance, and stopped.*

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** "What is the matter?"

**SCROOGE** "Nothing particular."

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** "Something, I think?"

**SCROOGE** "No, no. I should like to be able to say a word or two to my clerk just now. That's all."

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** "My time grows short. Quick!"

*This was not addressed to Scrooge, or to any one whom he could see, but it produced an immediate effect. For again he saw himself. He was older now; a man in the prime of life.*

*He was not alone, but sat by the side of a fair young girl in a black dress, in whose eyes there were tears.*

**GIRLFRIEND** "It matters little. To you, very little. Another idol has displaced me; and if it can comfort you in time to come, as I would have tried to do, I have no just cause to grieve."

**YNG SCRGE** "What Idol has displaced you?"

**GIRLFRIEND** "A golden one. You fear the world too much. I have seen your nobler aspirations fall off one by one, until the master-passion, Gain, engrosses you. Have I not?"

**YOUNG SCRGE** "What then? Even if I have grown so much wiser, what then? I am not changed towards you. Have I ever sought release from our engagement?"

**GIRLFRIEND** "In words, no. Never. Our contract is an old one. It was made when we were both poor and content to be so, until, in good season, we could improve our worldly fortune by our patient industry. You are changed. When it was made, you were another man."

**YOUNG SCRGE** "I was a boy."

**GIRLFRIEND** "Your own feeling tells you that you were not what you are. I am. That which promised happiness when we were one in heart, is fraught with misery now that we are two. I release you."

**YOUNG SCRGE** "Have I ever sought release?"

**GIRLFRIEND** "In words. No."

**YOUNG SCRGE** "In what then?"

**GIRLFRIEND** "In a changed nature; in an altered spirit; in another atmosphere of life; another Hope as its great end. If you were free to-day, to-morrow, yesterday, can even I believe that you would choose a **dowerless** girl; or, choosing her, do I not know that your repentance and regret would surely follow? I do; and I release you. With a full heart, for the love of him you once were. May you be happy in the life you have chosen!"

**SCROOGE** "Spirit! remove me from this place."

**1<sup>ST</sup> SPIRIT** "I told you these were shadows of the things that have been. That they are what they are, do not blame me!"

**SCROOGE** "Remove me! I cannot bear it! Leave me! Take me back. Haunt me no longer!"

*As he struggled with the Spirit he was conscious of being exhausted, and overcome by an irresistible drowsiness; and, further, of being in his own bed-room. He had barely time to reel to bed before he sank into a heavy sleep.*

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## **STAVE THREE.**

### **THE SECOND OF THREE SPIRITS.**

**SCROOGE**  
**2<sup>ND</sup> SPIRIT**  
**MRS. CRATCHIT**  
**CHILD 1**  
**CHILD 2**  
**BOB CRATCHIT**

**MARTHA**  
**TINY TIM**  
**FRED**  
**FRED'S WIFE**  
**SISTER**

*SCROOGE* awoke in his bedroom. There was no doubt about that. But it and his own adjoining sitting-room, into which he shuffled in his slippers, attracted by a great light there, had undergone a surprising transformation. The walls and ceiling were so hung with living green, that it looked a perfect grove. The leaves of holly, mistletoe, and ivy reflected back the light, as if many little mirrors had been scattered there; and a mighty blaze went roaring up the chimney. Heaped upon the floor, to form a kind of throne, were turkeys, geese, game, brawn, great joints of meat, sucking pigs, long wreaths of sausages, mince-pies, plum-puddings, barrels of oysters, red-hot chestnuts, cherry-cheeked apples, juicy oranges, luscious pears, immense twelfth-cakes, and great bowls of punch. In easy state upon this couch there sat a Giant glorious to see; who bore a glowing torch, and who raised it high to shed its light on Scrooge, as he came peeping round the door.

**2<sup>ND</sup> SPIRIT** "Come in, -- come in! and know me better, man! I am the Ghost of Christmas Present. Look upon me! You have never seen the like of me before!"

**SCROOGE** "Never."

**2<sup>ND</sup> SPIRIT** "Have never walked forth with the younger members of my family; meaning (for I am very young) my elder brothers born in these late years?"

**SCROOGE** "I don't think I have, I am afraid I have not. Have you had many brothers, Spirit?"

**2<sup>ND</sup> SPIRIT** "More than eighteen hundred."

**SCROOGE** "A tremendous family to provide for! Spirit, conduct me where you will. I went forth last night on compulsion, and I learnt a lesson which is working now. To-night, if you have ought to teach me, let me profit by it."

**2<sup>ND</sup> SPIRIT** "Touch my robe!"

*Scrooge did as he was told, and held it fast.*

*The room and its contents all vanished instantly, and they stood in the city streets upon a snowy Christmas morning.*

*Scrooge and the Ghost passed on, invisible, straight to Scrooge's clerk's house; and on the threshold of the door the Spirit smiled, and stopped to bless Bob Cratchit's dwelling with the sprinklings of his torch. Think of that! Bob had but fifteen "Bob" a week himself; he pocketed on Saturdays but fifteen copies of his Christian name; and yet the Ghost of Christmas Present blessed his four-roomed house!*

*Then up rose Mrs. Cratchit, Cratchit's wife, dressed out but poorly in a twice-turned gown, brave in ribbons, which are cheap and make a goodly show for sixpence; and she laid the cloth, assisted by Belinda Cratchit, second of her daughters, also brave in ribbons; while Master Peter Cratchit plunged a fork into the saucepan of potatoes, and, getting the corners of his monstrous shirt-collar (Bob's private property, conferred upon his son and heir in honor of the day) into his mouth, rejoiced to find himself so gallantly attired, and yearned to show his linen in the fashionable Park. And now two smaller Cratchits, boy and girl came tearing in, screaming that outside the baker's they had smelt the goose, and known it for their own; and, basking in luxurious thoughts of sage and onion, these young Cratchits danced about the table, and exalted Master Peter Cratchit to the skies, while he (not proud, although his collars nearly choked him) blew the fire, until the slow potatoes, bubbling up, knocked loudly at the saucepan-lid to be let out and peeled.*

**MRS CRATCHIT** "What has ever got your precious father then? And your brother Tiny Tim! And Martha warn't as late last Christmas day by half an hour!"

**CHILD 1** "Here's Martha, mother!"

**CHILD 2** "Here's Martha, mother! Hurrah! There's *such* a goose, Martha!"

**MRS CRATCHIT** "Why, bless your heart alive, my dear, how late you are!"

*Mrs. Cratchit, kissed her a dozen times, as she took off her shawl and bonnet for her.*

**MARTHA** "We'd a deal of work to finish up last night, and had to clear away this morning, mother!"

**MRS CRATCHIT** "Well! Never mind so long as you are come. Sit ye down before the fire, my dear, and have a warm, Lord bless ye!"

**CHILD 1** "No, no! There's father coming!"

**CHILD 2** "Hide, Martha, hide!"

*So Martha hid herself, and in came little Bob, the father, with at least three feet of comforter, exclusive of the fringe, hanging down before him; and his threadbare clothes darned up and brushed, to look seasonable; and Tiny Tim upon his shoulder. Alas for Tiny Tim, he bore a little crutch, and had his limbs supported by an iron frame!*

**BOB** "Why, where's our Martha?"

**MRS CRATCHIT** "Not coming."

**BOB** "Not coming!" Not coming upon Christmas day!"

*Martha didn't like to see him disappointed, if it were only in joke; so she came out prematurely from behind the closet door, and ran into his arms, while the two young Cratchits hustled Tiny Tim, and bore him off to the wash-house that he might hear the pudding singing in the copper.*

**MRS CRATCHIT** "And how did little Tim behave?"

*asked Mrs. Cratchit, after Bob had hugged his daughter to his heart's content.*

**BOB** "As good as gold, and better. Somehow he gets thoughtful, sitting by himself so much, and thinks the strangest things you ever heard. He told me, coming home, that he hoped the people saw him in the church, because he was a cripple, and it might be pleasant to them to remember, upon Christmas day, who made lame beggars walk and blind men see."

*Bob's voice was tremulous when he told them this, and trembled more when he said that Tiny Tim was growing strong and hearty.*

*His active little crutch was heard upon the floor, and back came Tiny Tim before another word was spoken, escorted by his brother and sister to his stool beside the fire; and while Bob compounded some hot mixture in a jug with gin and lemons, and stirred it round and round and put it on the hob to simmer, Master Peter and the two **ubiquitous** young Cratchits went to fetch the goose, with which they soon returned in high procession.*

*Mrs. Cratchit made the gravy hissing hot; Master Peter mashed the potatoes; Miss Belinda sweetened up the apple-sauce; Martha dusted the hot plates; Bob took Tiny Tim beside him in a tiny corner at the table; the two young Cratchits set chairs for everybody, not forgetting themselves, and mounting guard upon their posts, crammed spoons into their mouths, lest they should shriek for goose before their turn came to be helped. At last the dishes were set on, and grace was said. It was succeeded by a breathless pause, as Mrs. Cratchit, looking slowly all along the carving-knife, prepared to plunge it in the breast; but when she did, and when the long-expected gush of stuffing issued forth, one murmur of delight arose all round. Even Tiny Tim, excited by the two young Cratchits, beat on the table with the handle of his knife.*

**TINY TIM**                    “Hurrah!”

**BOB**                            “I don't believe there ever was such a goose cooked!”

*Its tenderness and flavor, size and cheapness, were the themes of universal admiration. Eked out by apple-sauce and mashed potatoes, it was a sufficient dinner for the whole family; indeed, as Mrs. Cratchit said with great delight (surveying one small atom of a bone upon the dish), they hadn't ate it all at last! Yet every one had had enough, and the youngest Cratchits in particular were **steeped** in sage and onion to the eyebrows! But now, the plates being changed by Miss Belinda, Mrs. Cratchit left the room alone, -- too nervous to bear witnesses, -- to take the pudding up, and bring it in.*

*Hallo! A great deal of steam! The pudding was out of the copper. A smell like a washing-day! That was the cloth. A smell like an eating-house and a pastry-cook's next door to each other with a laundress's next door to that! That was the pudding! In half a minute Mrs. Cratchit entered, -- flushed but smiling proudly, -- with the pudding, like a speckled cannon-ball, so hard and firm, blazing in ignited brandy, and with Christmas holly stuck into the top.*

**BOB**                            “O, a wonderful pudding!”

*He regarded it as the greatest success achieved by Mrs. Cratchit since their marriage. Mrs. Cratchit said that now the weight was off her mind, she would confess she had had her doubts about the quantity of flour. Everybody had something to say about it, but*

*nobody said or thought it was at all a small pudding for a large family. Any Cratchit would have blushed to hint at such a thing.*

*At last the dinner was all done, the cloth was cleared, the hearth swept, and the fire made up. The compound in the jug being tasted, and considered perfect, apples and oranges were put upon the table, and a shovelful of chestnuts on the fire.*

*Then all the Cratchit family drew round the hearth, in what Bob Cratchit called a circle, and at Bob Cratchit's elbow stood the family display of glass, -- two tumblers, and a custard-cup without a handle.*

*These held the hot stuff from the jug, however, as well as golden goblets would have done; and Bob served it out with beaming looks, while the chestnuts on the fire sputtered and crackled noisily. Then Bob proposed: --*

**BOB** "A Merry Christmas to us all, my dears. God bless us!"

*Which all the family re-echoed.*

**TINY TIM** "God bless us every one!"

*He sat very close to his father's side, upon his little stool. Bob held his withered little hand in his, as if he loved the child, and wished to keep him by his side, and dreaded that he might be taken from him.*

**SCROOGE** "Spirit, tell me if Tiny Tim will live."

**2<sup>nd</sup> SPIRIT** "I see a vacant seat in the poor chimney corner, and a crutch without an owner, carefully preserved. If these shadows remain unaltered by the Future, the child will die."

**SCROOGE** "No, no! Oh, no, kind Spirit. Say he will be spared."

**2<sup>ND</sup> SPIRIT** "If these shadows remain unaltered by the Future, none other of my race will find him here. What then? If he be like to die, he had better do it, and decrease the surplus population."

*Scrooge hung his head to hear his own words quoted by the Spirit, and was overcome by penitence and grief.*

**2<sup>ND</sup> SPIRIT** "Will you decide what men shall live, and what men shall die? It may be, that in the sight of Heaven, you are more worthless and less fit to live than millions like this poor man's child."

**BOB** "Mr. Scrooge, I'll give you Mr. Scrooge, the Founder of the Feast!"

*Scrooge raised his head speedily, on hearing his own name.*

**MRS CRATCHIT** "The Founder of the Feast indeed! I wish I had him here I'd give him a piece of my mind to feast upon and I hope he'd have a good appetite for it."

**BOB** "My dear, the children! Christmas day."

**MRS CRATCHIT** "It should be Christmas day, I am sure, on which one drinks the health of such an **odious**, stingy, hard, unfeeling man as Mr. Scrooge. You know he is, Robert! Nobody knows it better than you do, poor fellow!"

**BOB** "My dear, Christmas day."

**MRS CRATCHIT** "I'll drink his health for your sake and the day's, not for his. Long life to him! A merry Christmas and a happy New Year! He'll be very merry and very happy, I have no doubt!"

*The children drank the toast after her. It was the first of their proceedings which had no heartiness in it. Tiny Tim drank it last of all, but he didn't care twopence for it. Scrooge was the ogre of the family. The mention of his name cast a dark shadow on the party, which was not dispelled for full five minutes.*

*After it had passed away, they were ten times merrier than before, from the mere relief of Scrooge the Baleful being done with. Bob Cratchit told them how he had a job in his eye for Master Peter, and the two young Cratchits laughed tremendously at the idea of Peter's being a man of business. Martha, who was a poor apprentice at a milliner's, then told them what kind of work she had to do, and how many hours she worked at a stretch, and how she meant to lie abed to-morrow morning for a good long rest; to-morrow being a holiday she passed at home. All this time the chestnuts and the jug went round and round; and by and by they had a song, about a lost child travelling in the snow, from Tiny Tim, who had a plaintive little voice, and sang it very well indeed.*

*There was nothing of high mark in this. They were not a handsome family; they were not well dressed; their shoes were far from being water proof; their clothes were scanty; and Peter might have known, and very likely did, the inside of a pawnbroker's. But they were happy, grateful, pleased with one another, and contented with the time; and when they faded, and looked happier yet in the bright sprinklings of the Spirit's torch at parting, Scrooge had his eye upon them, and especially on Tiny Tim, until the last.*

*It was a great surprise to Scrooge, as this scene vanished, to hear a hearty laugh. It was a much greater surprise to Scrooge to recognize it as his own nephew's, and to find himself in a bright, dry, gleaming room, with the Spirit standing smiling by his side, and looking at that same nephew.*



*While there is infection in disease and sorrow, there is nothing in the world so irresistibly contagious as laughter and good-humor. When Scrooge's nephew laughed, Scrooge's niece by marriage laughed as heartily as he. And their assembled friends, being not a bit behindhand, laughed out lustily.*

**FRED** "He said that Christmas was a humbug, as I live! He believed it too!"

**FRED'S WIFE** "More shame for him, Fred!"

*She was very pretty; exceedingly pretty. With a dimpled, surprised-looking, capital face; a ripe little mouth that seemed made to be kissed, -- as no doubt it was; all kinds of good little freckles about her chin, that melted into one another when she laughed; and the sunniest pair of eyes you ever saw in any little creature's head. Altogether she was what you would have called provoking, but satisfactory, too. O, perfectly satisfactory.*

**FRED** "He's a comical old fellow, that's the truth; and not so pleasant as he might be. However, his offences carry their own punishment, and I have nothing to say against him. Who suffers by his ill whims? Himself, always. Here he takes it into his head to dislike us, and he won't come and dine with us. What's the consequence? He don't lose much of a dinner."

**FRED'S WIFE** "Indeed, I think he loses a very good dinner.

*All the other guests said the same, and they were competent judges, because they had just had dinner; and, with the dessert upon the table, were clustered round the fire, by lamplight.*

**FRED** "Well, I am very glad to hear it, because I haven't any great faith in these young housekeepers."

**FRED** "I was only going to say, that the consequence of his taking a dislike to us, and not making merry with us, is, as I think, that he loses some pleasant moments, which could do him no harm. I am sure he loses pleasanter companions than he can find in his own thoughts, either in his mouldy old office or his dusty chambers. I mean to give him the same chance every year, whether he likes it or not, for I pity him. He may rail at Christmas till he dies, but he can't help thinking better of it—I defy him—if he finds me going there, in good temper, year after year, and saying Uncle Scrooge, how are you? If it only puts him in the vein to leave his poor clerk fifty pounds, *that's* something; and I think I shook him yesterday."

*After tea they had some music. For they were a musical family, and knew what they were about, when they sung a Glee or Catch.*

*But they didn't devote the whole evening to music. After a while they played at forfeits; for it is good to be children sometimes, and never better than at Christmas, when its mighty Founder was a child himself. There was first a game at blind-man's-bluff though.*

**SCROOGE** "Here is a new game. One half-hour more, Spirit, only one!"

*It was a Game called Yes and No, where Scrooge's nephew had to think of something, and the rest must find out what; he only answering to their questions yes or no, as the case was. The fire of questioning to which he was exposed elicited from him that he was thinking of an animal, a live animal, rather a disagreeable animal, a savage animal, an animal that growled and grunted sometimes, and talked sometimes, and lived in London, and walked about the streets, and wasn't made a show of, and wasn't led by anybody, and didn't live in a menagerie, and was never killed in a market, and was not a horse, or an ass, or a cow, or a bull, or a tiger, or a dog, or a pig, or a cat, or a bear. At every new question put to him, this nephew burst into a fresh roar of laughter; and was so inexpressibly tickled, that he was obliged to get up off the sofa and stamp. At last the sister cried out: --*

**SISTER** "I have found it out! I know what it is, Fred! I know what it is!"

**FRED** "What is it?"

**SISTER** "It's your uncle Scro-o-o-o-oge!"

*Which it certainly was. Admiration was the sentiment, though some objected that the reply to "Is it a bear?" ought to have been "Yes."*

**FRED** "He has given us plenty of merriment, I am sure, and it would be ungrateful not to drink his health. Here is a glass of mulled wine ready to our hand at the moment; and I say, 'Uncle Scrooge.'"

**SISTER, WIFE** "Well! Uncle Scrooge!"

**FRED** "A Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year to the old man, whatever he is! He wouldn't take it from me, but may he have it, nevertheless. Uncle Scrooge!"

*Uncle Scrooge had **imperceptibly** become so gay and light of heart that he would have drunk to the company in a speech. But the whole scene passed off in the breath of the last word spoken by his nephew; and he and the Spirit were again upon their travels.*

*Much they saw, and far they went, and many homes they visited, but always with a happy end. The Spirit stood beside sick-beds, and they were cheerful; on foreign lands, and they were close at home; by struggling men, and they were patient in their greater hope; by poverty, and it was rich. In hospital and jail, in misery's every refuge, the Spirit out, he left his blessing, and taught Scrooge his precepts.*

*It was a long night, if it were only a night, but while Scrooge remained unaltered in his outward form, the Ghost grew older, clearly older. Scrooge had observed this change, but never spoke of it, until they left a children's party and he noticed that its hair was grey.*

**SCROOGE** "Are spirits' lives so short?"

**2<sup>ND</sup> SPIRIT** "My life upon this globe is very brief. It ends tonight at midnight."

**SCROOGE** "Tonight!"

**2<sup>ND</sup> SPIRIT** "Hark, the time is drawing near."

**SCROOGE** "Forgive me if I am not justified in what I ask, but I see something strange, and not belonging to yourself, protruding from your skirts. Is it a foot or a claw?"

**2<sup>ND</sup> SPIRIT** "Look here."

*From the foldings of its robe, it brought two children; wretched, abject, frightful, hideous, miserable. They knelt down at its feet and clung upon the outside of its garment.*

*They were a boy and a girl. Yellow, meager, ragged, scowling, wolfish; defenseless. Where graceful youth should have filled their features out, a stale and shriveled hand, like that of age, had pinched, and twisted them, and pulled them into shreds. Scrooge started back, appalled.*

**SCROOGE** "Spirit! Are they yours?"

**2<sup>ND</sup> SPIRIT** "They are Man's. And they cling to me, appealing from their fathers. This boy is Ignorance. This girl is Want. Beware them both, and all of their degree, but most of all beware this boy, for on his brow I see that written which is Doom, unless the writing be erased."

**SCROOGE** "Have they no refuge or resource?"

**2<sup>ND</sup> SPIRIT** "Are there no prisons? Are there no workhouses?"

*Suddenly, as they stood together in an open place, the bell struck twelve.*

*Scrooge looked about him for the Ghost, and saw it no more. As the last stroke ceased to vibrate, he remembered the prediction of old Jacob Marley, and, lifting up his eyes, beheld a solemn Phantom, draped and hooded, coming like a mist along the ground towards him.*

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## **STAVE FOUR.**

### **THE LAST OF THE SPIRITS.**

**SCROOGE**  
**BOB**  
**MAN 1**  
**MAN 2**

**MRS. DILBER**  
**CHARWOMAN**  
**JOE**  
**PETER**

**MRS. CRATCHIT**  
**CHILD 1**  
**BOY**  
**FRED**  
**GIRL**

*THE Phantom slowly, gravely, silently approached. When it came near him, Scrooge bent down upon his knee; for in the air through which this Spirit moved it seemed to scatter gloom and mystery.*

*It was shrouded in a deep black garment, which concealed its head, its face, its form, and left nothing of it visible save one outstretched hand. He knew no more, for the Spirit neither spoke nor moved.*

**SCROOGE** "I am in the presence of the Ghost of Christmas Yet To Come? Ghost of the Future! I fear you more than any spectre I have seen. But as I know your purpose is to do me good, and as I hope to live to be another man from what I was, I am prepared to bear you company, and do it with a thankful heart. Will you not speak to me?"

*It gave him no reply. The hand was pointed straight before them.*

**SCROOGE** "Lead on! Lead on! The night is waning fast, and it is precious time to me, I know. Lead on, Spirit!"

*They scarcely seemed to enter the city; for the city rather seemed to spring up about them. But there they were in the heart of it; on Exchange Street, amongst the merchants.*

*The Spirit stopped beside one little knot of business men. Observing that the hand was pointed to them, Scrooge advanced to listen to their talk.*

**MAN 1** "No, I don't know much about it either way. I only know he's dead."

**MAN 2** "When did he die?"

**MAN 1** "Last night, I believe."

**MAN 2** "Why, what was the matter with him? I thought he'd never die."

**MAN 1** "God knows."

**MAN 2** "What has he done with his money?"

**MAN 1** "I haven't heard. Company, perhaps. He hasn't left it to me. That's all I know. Bye, bye!"

*Scrooge was at first surprised that the Spirit should attach importance to conversation apparently so trivial; but feeling it must have some hidden purpose, he set himself to consider what it was likely to be. It could scarcely be supposed to have any bearing on the death of Jacob, his old partner, for that was Past, and this Ghost's province was the Future.*

*He looked about in that very place for his own image; but another man stood in his accustomed corner, and though the clock pointed to his usual time of day for being there, he saw no likeness of himself among the multitudes that poured in through the Porch. It gave him little surprise, however; for he had been revolving in his mind a change of life, and he thought and hoped he saw his new-born resolutions carried out in this.*

*They left this busy scene, and went into an obscure part of the town, to a low shop where iron, old rags, bottles, bones, and greasy offal were bought. A gray-haired rascal, of great age, sat smoking his pipe.*

*Scrooge and the Phantom came into the presence of this man, just as a woman with a heavy bundle slunk into the shop. But she had scarcely entered, when another woman, similarly laden, came in too. After a short period of blank astonishment, in which the old man with the pipe had joined them, they burst into a laugh. They had both been in the employ of Mr. Scrooge.*

**MRS DILBER** "Let the charwoman alone to be the first! Let the laundress alone to be the second. Look here, old Joe, here's a chance! If we haven't met here without meaning it!"

**JOE** "You couldn't have met in a better place. What have you got to sell? What have you got to sell?"

**MRS DILBER** "Half a minute's patience, Joe, and you shall see."

**CHARWOMAN** "What odds then! What odds, Mrs. Dilber? Every person has a right to take care of themselves. *He* always did! Who's the worse for the loss of a few things like these? Not a dead man, I suppose."

**MRS DILBER** "No, indeed, ma'am."

**CHARWOMAN** "If he wanted to keep 'em after he was dead, a wicked old screw, why wasn't he natural in his lifetime? If he had been, he'd have had somebody to look after him when he was struck with Death, instead of lying gasping out his last there, alone by himself."

**MRS DILBER** "It's the truest word that ever was spoke, it's a judgment on him."

**CHARWOMAN** "I wish it was a little heavier judgment, and it should have been, you may depend upon it, if I could have laid my hands on anything else. Open that bundle, old Joe, and let me know the value of it. Speak out plain. I'm not afraid to be the first, nor afraid for them to see it."

*Joe went down on his knees for the greater convenience of opening the bundle, and dragged out a large and heavy roll of some dark stuff.*

**JOE** "What do you call this? Bed-curtains!"

**CHARWOMAN** "Ah! Bed-curtains! Don't drop that oil upon the blankets, now."

**JOE** "*His* blankets?"

**CHARWOMAN** "Whose else's do you think? He isn't likely to take cold without 'em. I dare say. Ah! You may look through that shirt till your eyes ache; but you won't find a hole in it, nor a threadbare place. It's the best he had, and a fine one too. They'd have wasted it by dressing him up in it, if it hadn't been for me."

*Scrooge listened to this dialogue in horror.*

**SCROOGE** "Spirit! I see, I see. The case of this unhappy man might be my own. My life tends that way, now. Merciful Heaven, what is this!"

*The scene had changed, and now he almost touched a bare, uncurtained bed. A pale light, rising in the outer air, fell straight upon this bed; and on it, unwatched, unwept, uncared for, was the body of this **plundered** unknown man.*

**SCROOGE** "Spirit, let me see some tenderness connected with a death, or this dark chamber, Spirit, will be forever present to me."

*The Ghost took him to poor Bob Cratchit's house, -- the dwelling he had visited before, -- and found the mother and the children seated round the fire.*

*Quiet. Very quiet. The noisy little Cratchits were as still as statues in one corner, and sat looking up at Peter, who had a book before him. The mother and her daughters were engaged in needle-work. But surely they were very quiet!*

**PETER** "'And he took a child, and set him in the midst of them.'"

*Where had Scrooge heard those words? He had not dreamed them. The boy must have read them out, as he and the Spirit crossed the threshold. Why did he not go on?*

*The mother laid her work upon the table, and put her hand up to her face.*

**MRS CRATCHIT** "The color hurts my eyes."

**SCROOGE** "The color? Ah, poor Tiny Tim!"

**MRS CRATCHIT** "They're better now again. It makes them weak by candle-light; and I wouldn't show weak eyes to your father when he comes home, for the world. It must be near his time."

**PETER** "Past it rather. But I think he has walked a little slower than he used, these few last evenings, mother."

**MRS CRATCHIT** "I have known him to walk with -- I have known him walk with Tiny Tim upon his shoulder, very fast indeed."

**PETER** "And so have I. Often."

**CHILD 1** "And so have I."

*So had all.*

**MRS CRATCHIT** "But he was very light to carry, and his father loved him so, that it was no trouble, -- no trouble. And there is your father at the door!"

*She hurried out to meet him; and little Bob in his comforter -- he had need of it, poor fellow -- came in. His tea was ready for him on the fire, and they all tried who should help him to it most. Then the two young Cratchits got upon his knees and laid, each child, a little cheek against his face, as if they said, "Don't mind it, father. Don't be grieved!"*

*Bob was very cheerful with them, and spoke pleasantly to all the family. He looked at the work upon the table, and praised the industry and speed of Mrs. Cratchit and the girls.*

**BOB** "They would be done long before Sunday."

**MRS CRATCHIT** "Sunday! You went to-day, then, Robert?"

**BOB** "Yes, my dear. I wish you could have gone. It would have done you good to see how green a place it is. But you'll see it often. I promised him that I would walk there on a Sunday. My little, little child! My little child!"

*He broke down all at once. He couldn't help it. If he could have helped it, he and his child would have been farther apart, perhaps, than they were.*

**SCROOGE** "Spectre, something informs me that our parting moment is at hand. I know it, but I know not how. Tell me what man that was, with the covered face, whom we saw lying dead?"

*The Ghost of Christmas Yet To Come conveyed him to a **dismal**, wretched, ruinous churchyard.*

*The Spirit stood among the graves, and pointed down to One.*

**SCROOGE** "Before I draw nearer to that stone to which you point, answer me one question. Are these the shadows of the things that Will be, or are they shadows of the things that May be only?"

*Still the Ghost pointed downward to the grave by which it stood.*

**SCROOGE** "Men's courses will foreshadow certain ends, to which, if **persevered** in, they must lead. But if the courses be departed from, the ends will change. Say it is thus with what you show me!"

*The Spirit was immovable as ever.*

*Scrooge crept towards it, trembling as he went; and, following the finger, read upon the stone of the neglected grave his own name, -- EBENEZER SCROOGE*

**SCROOGE** "Am *I* that man who lay upon the bed? No, Spirit! O no, no! Spirit! hear me! I am not the man I was. I will not be the man I must have been but for this night. Why show me this, if I am past all hope? Assure me that I yet may change these shadows you have shown me by an altered life."



*For the first time the kind hand faltered.*

**SCROOGE** "I will honor Christmas in my heart, and try to keep it all the year. I will live in the Past, the Present, and the Future. The Spirits of all three shall strive within me. I will not shut out the lessons that they teach. O, tell me I may sponge away the writing on this stone!"

*Holding up his hands in one last prayer to have his fate reversed, he saw an alteration in the Phantom's hood and dress. It shrunk, collapsed, and dwindled down into a bedpost.*

*Yes, and the bedpost was his own. The bed was his own, the room was his own. Best and happiest of all, the Time before him was his own, to make amends in!*

*He was checked in his transports by the churches ringing out the most beautiful peals he had ever heard.*

*Running to the window, he opened it, and put out his head. No fog, no mist, no night; clear, bright, stirring, golden day.*

**SCROOGE** "What's to-day?"

*cried Scrooge, calling downward to a boy in Sunday clothes.*

**BOY** "Eh?"

**SCROOGE** "What's to-day, my fine fellow?"

**BOY** "To-day! Why, CHRISTMAS DAY."

**SCROOGE** "It's Christmas day! I haven't missed it. Hallo, my fine fellow!"

**BOY** "Hallo!"

**SCROOGE** "Do you know the Poulterer's, in the next street, at the corner?"

**BOY** "I should hope I did."

**SCROOGE** "An intelligent boy! A remarkable boy! Do you know whether they've sold the prize Turkey that was hanging up there? Not the little prize Turkey, -- the big one?"

**BOY** "What, the one as big as me?"

**SCROOGE** "What a delightful boy! It's a pleasure to talk to him. Yes, my buck!"

**BOY** "It's hanging there now."

**SCROOGE** "Is it? Go and buy it."

**BOY** "Walk-ER!"

**SCROOGE** "No, no, I am in earnest. Go and buy it, and tell 'em to bring it here, that I may give them the direction where to take it. Come back with the man, and I'll give you a shilling. Come back with him in less than five minutes, and I'll give you half a crown!"

*The boy was off like a shot.*

**SCROOGE** "I'll send it to Bob Cratchit's! He sha'n't know who sends it. It's twice the size of Tiny Tim. Joe Miller never made such a joke as sending it to Bob's will be!"

*The hand in which he wrote the address was not a steady one; but write it he did, somehow, and went down stairs to open the street door, ready for the coming of the poulterer's man.*

*It was a Turkey! He never could have stood upon his legs, that bird. He would have snapped 'em short off in a minute.*

*Scrooge dressed himself "all in his best," and at last got out into the streets. The people were by this time pouring forth, as he had seen them with the Ghost of Christmas Present; and, walking with his hands behind him, Scrooge regarded every one with a delighted smile. He looked so irresistibly pleasant, in a word, that three or four good-humored fellows said, "Good morning, sir! A merry Christmas to you!" And Scrooge said often afterwards, that, of all the **blithe** sounds he had ever heard, these were the **blithest** in his ears.*

*In the afternoon, he turned his steps towards his nephew's house. He passed the door a dozen times, before he had the courage to go up and knock. But he made a dash, and did it.*

**SCROOGE** "Is your master at home, my dear?"

**GIRL** "Yes, sir."

**SCROOGE** "Where is he, my love?"

**GIRL** "He's in the dining-room, sir, with his mistress."

**SCROOGE** "He knows me. Fred!"

**FRED** "Why, bless my soul! who's that?"

**SCROOGE** "It's I. Your uncle Scrooge. I have come to dinner. Will you let me in?"

*Let him in! It is a mercy he didn't shake his arm off. He was at home in five minutes. Nothing could be heartier. His niece looked just the same. So did all of the guests when they came. Wonderful party, wonderful games, wonderful unanimity, wonderful happiness!*

*But he was early at the office next morning. O, he was early there. If he could only be there first, and catch Bob Cratchit coming late! That was the thing he had set his heart upon.*

*And he did it. The clock struck nine. No Bob. A quarter past. No Bob. Bob was full eighteen minutes and a half behind his time. Scrooge sat with his door wide open that he might see him come into the Tank.*

*Bob's hat was off, before he opened the door; his comforter too. He was on his stool in a jiffy; driving away with his pen, as if he were trying to overtake nine o'clock.*

**SCROOGE** "Hallo! What do you mean by coming here at this time of day?"  
*growled Scrooge, in his accustomed voice, as near as he could feign it.*

**BOB** "I am very sorry, sir. I am behind my time."

**SCROOGE** "You are? Yes. I think you are. Step this way, if you please."

**BOB** "It's only once a year, sir. It shall not be repeated. I was making rather merry yesterday, sir."

**SCROOGE** "Now, I'll tell you what, my friend. I am not going to stand this sort of thing any longer. And therefore-- and therefore I am about to raise your salary!"

*Scrooge leapt from his stool, and gave Bob such a dig in the waistcoat that he staggered back.*

*Bob trembled, and stepped backward.*

**SCROOGE** "A merry Christmas, Bob! A merrier Christmas, my good fellow, than I have given you for many a year! I'll raise your salary, and endeavor to assist your struggling family, and we will discuss

your affairs this very afternoon, over a Christmas bowl of smoking bishop! Make up the fires, and buy a second coal-scuttle before you dot another i, Bob Cratchit!"

*Scrooge was better than his word. He did it all, and infinitely more; and to Tiny Tim, who did NOT die, he was a second father. He became as good a friend, as good a master, and as good a man as the good old city knew, or any other good old city, town, or borough in the good old world. Some people laughed to see the alteration in him; but his own heart laughed, and that was quite enough for him.*

*He had no further exchange with Spirits, but lived in that respect upon the Total-Abstinence Principle ever afterwards; and it was always said of him, that he knew how to keep Christmas well, if any man alive possessed the knowledge. May that be truly said of us, and all of us! And so, as Tiny Tim observed, God Bless Us, Every One!*

End

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